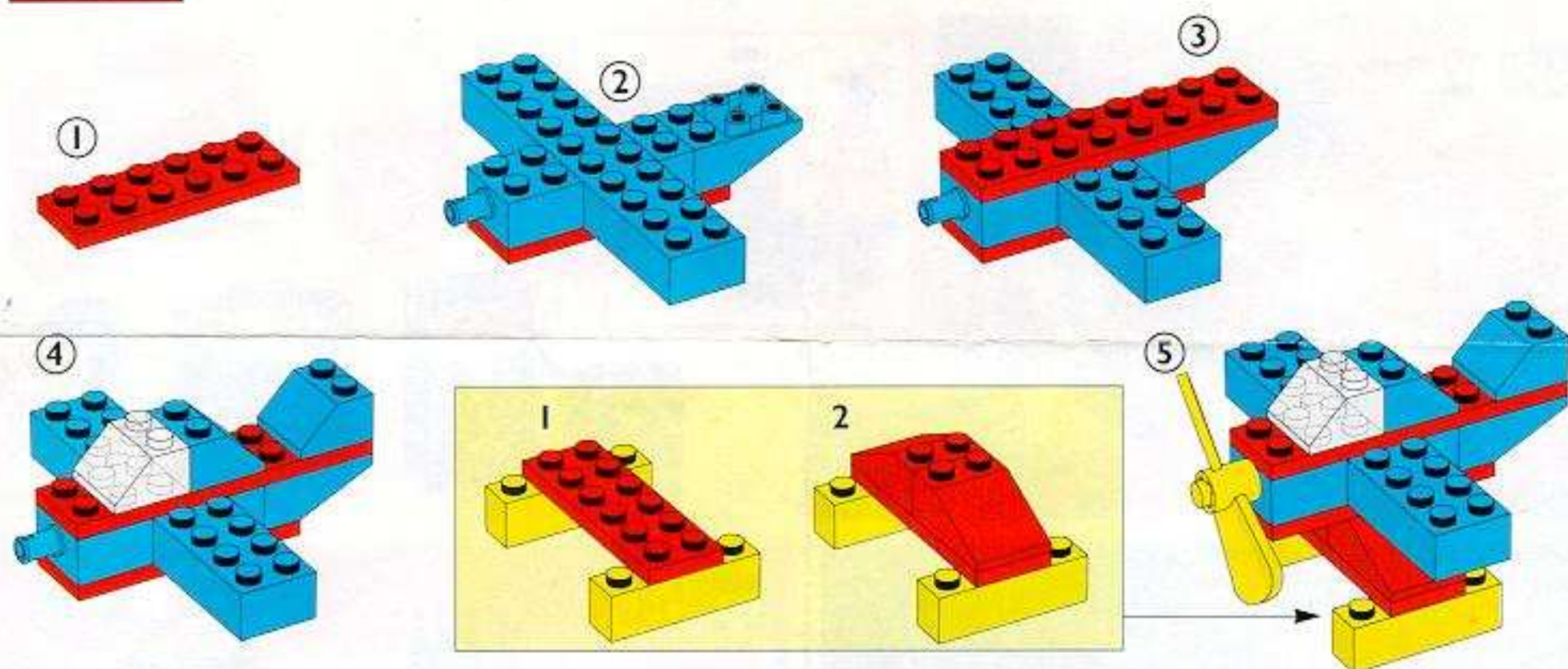




$$A+B+C+D = E$$

